

The Political Economy of Unorganised Industry

A Study of the Labour Process

MANJIT SINGH

BRITISH
LIBRARY



SAGE PUBLICATIONS
New Delhi/Newbury Park/London

To Anna

Copyright © Manjit Singh, 1990

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilised in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

First published in 1990 by

Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd
M 32 Greater Kailash Market I
New Delhi 110 048

Sage Publications Inc
2111 West Hillcrest Drive
Newbury Park, California 91320



Sage Publications Ltd
28 Banner Street
London EC1Y 8QE

Published by Tejeshwar Singh for Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd., phototypeset by Mudra Typesetters and printed at Chaman Offset Printers, Delhi.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Singh, Manjit, 1953-

The political economy of unorganised industry: a study of the labour process/
Manjit Singh.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references.

1. Informal sector (Economics)—India. 2. Capital—India. 3. Hosiery industry—India—Ludhiana. I. Title.

HD2346.I5S52 1990 331.7'6873'0954552—dc20 90-34071

ISBN 0-8039-9647-0 (US)
81-7036-191-5 (India)

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	6
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	8
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	9
1. Introduction	11
 PART I <i>Forms and Phases of Growth in Indian Industry</i>	
2. Labour-Process: Theory and Practice	21
3. The Path of Indian Capitalist Growth: Nature and Structure	31
4. The Growth of Industrial Capital in Punjab	66
 PART II <i>Production Structure and the Labour-Process</i>	
5. Hosiery: From Natural Economy to Export	89
6. Decentralised Production, Centralised Control	109
7. Working Class-in-the-Making	151
8. Trade Unions: Resisting the Onslaught of Capital	187
9. Labour-Process Debate and the Hosiery Industry	209
<i>Appendix</i>	218
<i>Bibliography</i>	219
<i>Index</i>	229